

Pressure in Fluid Mechanics

By: H. R. Ahmadi , F. Samsami , R. Abdollahpour

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(continuum discrete)
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$$P = \lim_{A \rightarrow 0} \frac{df}{dA} :$$

$$\left(\frac{f}{A} = \frac{\text{نیرو}}{\text{سطح}} \right)$$

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$$p = p(\rho, S) \quad ($$

$$\tau = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{xx} & \sigma_{yx} & \sigma_{zx} \\ \sigma_{xy} & \sigma_{yy} & \sigma_{zy} \\ \sigma_{xz} & \sigma_{yz} & \sigma_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{matrix} i \\ j \end{matrix} \right) \sigma_{ij}$$

$$\tau_{ij} = p \delta_{ij}$$

$$p = -\frac{1}{3} \tau_{ii} \quad , \quad \tau_{ii} = \sigma_{xx} + \sigma_{yy} + \sigma_{zz}$$

$$\delta_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & i = j \\ 0 & i \neq j \end{cases}$$

$$p \cdot \delta_{ij}$$

$$X$$

$$\delta_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & i = j \\ 0 & i \neq j \end{cases}$$

(equilibrium)

$$\tau_{ij} = \mathbf{P} \delta_{ij} + d_{ij}$$

$$\mathbf{P} \delta_{ij} = p(\rho, S) \delta_{ij} + p' \delta_{ij}$$

$$\left(\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} \right) = \left(\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} \right) + \left(\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} \right)$$